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Review Article

Design Criteria Plumbing System Ibis Hotel Margonda – Depok

Uno Nezwan Bahano^{1*}

¹Engineer Profession Program, Atma Jaya Catholic University of Indonesia, Jl. Jend Sudirman No 51, Jakarta, Indonesia

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*Corresponding author: Uno Nezwan Bahano

Engineer Profession Program, Atma Jaya Catholic University of Indonesia, Jl. Jend Sudirman No 51, Jakarta, Indonesia

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1. SCOPE OF WORKS

Plumbing Scope of Works Including:

1.1 Clean Water Installation

Clean water in stallation starting from clean water source to water us age fixture including reservoir, hydrosphere & pumps. 8.

1.2 Hot Water Installation

Hot water installation including air to water heater system unit and hot water supply for all hotel rooms and kitchen appliances.

3

1.3 Waste Water and Sewage Water Installation

Waste water and sewage water installation to sewage treatment plant and also from treatment plant to city sewage collection drainage.

8.

1.4 Venting System

Providing venting from sewage water and waste water systems.

1.5 Rain Water System 2.

Providing pathway for rain water from rooftop to city collection drainage.

5.

2. DESIGN CRITERIA6.

2.1 Table Cold Water: 7.

8.

2.2 Plumbing Main Equipments

Capacity 2.: 200 m³ effective

(2 compartment) 3.

Ground Water Tank

Estimated daily water

Consumption • : 72 m³
Firefighting water usage 1.: 128 m³
Construction 2.: concrete

Transfer Pump 3.

Capacity : 4.2 x 210 LPM, 8 bar

Type : Centrifugal pump

Casing : Cast iron / SS

Impeller : Cast iron / SS / bronze

Shaft : SS

Shaft seal : Mechanical seal Speed : 2900 rpm

Operation : 1 duty, 1 standby

Booster Pump

Capacity : 3 x 200 LPM, 1,5 bar Type : Package centrifugal pump

c/w VSD

Casing : Cast iron / SS

Impeller : Cast iron / SS / bronze

Shaft : SS

Shaft seal : Mechanical seal Speed : 1450 rpm

Operation : Parallel alternate operation

with variable speed (2 duty - 1 standby)

Deep Well Pump

Capacity: 12 m³/hour, 15 bar

Type : Submersible Multy Stage

Casing : Cast iron / SS Impeller : Cast iron / SS

Shaft seal : SS
Speed : 2900 rpm
Operation : Automatic by LS

Water Filter12 m³/hour, 50 micron

Type : Manual Backwash

Casing : Mild Steel Media : Silica Sand

Carbon Filter

Capacity: 12 m³/hour

Type : Manual Backwash

Casing : Mild Steel

Media : Carbon Active

Valve

Working Pressure: 10 kg/cm^2

Materiall \varnothing 15 mm - \varnothing 40 mm –

Brass/Bronze

 \emptyset 50 mm – Cast

Iron/Ductile Iron

Flange :Ø 15 mm - Ø 40 mm –

Screw End

 \emptyset 50 mm – Flanged

Pipe

-Working Pressure

 $: Clean~Water - 10~kg/cm^2\\ Hot~Water - 20~kg/cm^2$

-Material :Polypropylene (PP)

No.	Description	Elevation	Note	Area	Occupancy Loads	Occupancy	Water loads	Clean water	Sewage water
		m		m²	m²/people	(people)	ltr/people	ltr/day	ltr/day
_									
1	Basement floor								
_	Ablution & room prayer			8.0		8	5.0	40.0	32.0
	engineering office			10.0		1	50.0	50.0	40.0
	security & cctv	++		18.0		2	50.0	90.0	72.0
	laundry	-		17.0	10.0	2	50.0	85.0	68.0
2	Ground floor						S		
	bar area			30.0	10.0	3	50.0	150.0	120.0
	FOH			18.0	10.0	2	50.0	90.0	72.0
	manager room			12.0	10.0	1	50.0	60.0	48.0
	Kitchen			78.0	10.0	8	50.0	390.0	312.0
3	Mezzanine floor								
	privat meeting			26.0	2.0	13	15.0	195.0	156.0
	general management	++		73.0		7	50.0	365.0	292.0
_	staff canteen	++-		34.0	10.0	3	50.0	170.0	136.0
_	prayer room	+		25.0	1.0	25	5.0	125.0	100.0
	laundry area	++		196.0	10.0	20	50.0	980.0	784.0
_	launury area			190.0	10.0	20	30.0	980.0	704.0
4	2nd floor								
	meeting room			254.0	2.0	127	15.0	1905.0	1524.0
	prayer room			24.0	1.0	24	5.0	120.0	96.0
5	3rd floor								
	meeting room			112.0	2.0	56	15.0	840.0	672.0
6	4th floor								
Ť	bed room		17		2.0	34	250.0	8500.0	6800.0
7	5 th - 11th floor								
,	bed room	++	126	1	2.0	252	250.0	63000.0	50400.0
8	12th floor								
	bed room		5		2.0	10	250.0	2500.0	2000.0
_	TOTAL					598		79655.0	63724.0
1						=	127	m3	
2						=	80 63.7	m3 m3	
	Main equipment								
	GWT	=	207	m3					
	STP	=	64	m3					

2.3 Hot Water System

Hot Water Demand

- 1. Hotel room hot water demand is calculated by one day daily peak hour demand.
- 2. Kitchen hot water demand is calculated from one day daily peak hour kitchen demand.
- 3. For hot water used a air to water heat pump.
- 4. Hot water system is equipped with a return pumps to keep the temperature constant

Hot Water Temperature

5. For guest room : 55 °C 6. For kitchen : 80 °C

7. Hot water is produced through heat pump.

2.4 Venting System

a. Venting system is formed from combination of single vent system, cup vent system and straight pipe vent system in one building.

b. Venting Material

Pipes & Fitting : Polyvinyl chloride (PVC)

- Class : D (5 bar)

2.5 Rain Water System

All Rain water in this building is channeled to the main gutter and then flowed to infiltration wells.

- 1. Rain Water Intensity 78,3 mm/ Day
- 2. Maximum water flow rate 1,2 m/ sec anminimum 0.6 m/sec
- Diameter of Infiltrationwell Ø 1500 mm Depth 3000 m
- 4. Slooping for Rain water.
- a. Inside building slooping 1 %
- b. Outside Building slooping 0,5%

3. SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

- 3.1 Clean water is gained from PDAM and back up form deep well.
- 3.2 Processed water will be stored at ground water tank, transfers to roof water tank and to be distributed to rooms by booster pumps.
- 3.3 Hot water velocity and pressure will be gained from cold water system.
- 3.4 Hot water will be produced from heat pump.

- 3.5 Sewage water from sanitary will be flowed and processed to sewage treatment plant (STP).
- 3.6 Waste water from kitchen sink will be collected in central grease trap.
- 3.7 Overflow from central grease trap will be flowed to STP.

4. SEWAGE TREATMENT INSTALLATION

4.1 a. Scope of Works

- Primary processing installation.
- Secondary processing installation.
- Tertiary processing installation.

4.2 Design Criteria

- a. Proposed system is by using "Bio System" with following consideration:
- Waste types.
- Good effluent.
- Simple technology.
- Easy to maintenance.
- Reduced space demand.

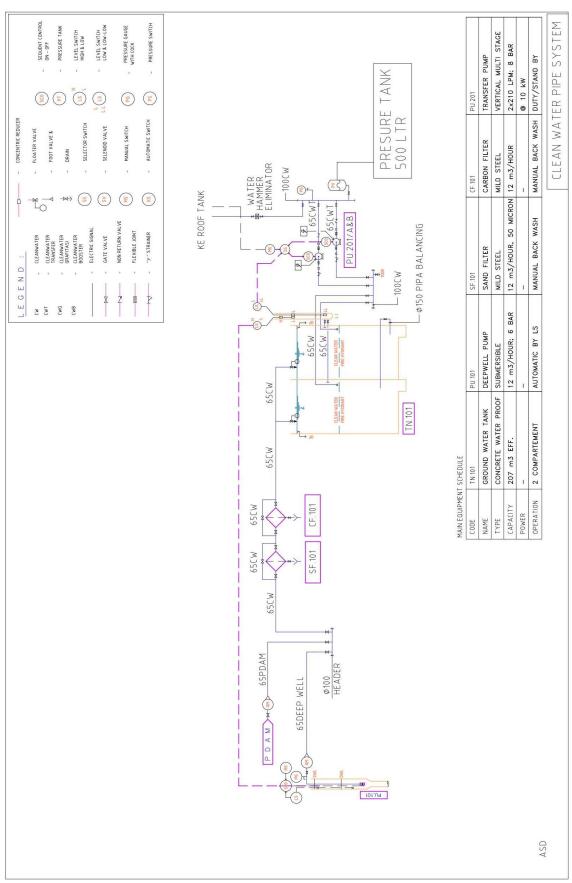
b. STP Design:

- BOD₅ (Biological Oxygen Demand) & COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand)
- BOD₅ in=350mg/l= 0.350 kg/m^3
- BOD₅ out= $20 \text{mg/l} = 0.02 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- COD in= $600 \text{mg/l} = 0.600 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- COD out= $50 \text{mg/l} = 0.5 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- TSS (Total Suspended Solid)
- TSS in=250mg/l= 0.250kg/m³
- TSS out= $30 \text{mg/l} = 0.030 \text{kg/m}^3$
- All output from kitchen sink will be centralized to central grease trap after take through individual grease trap.

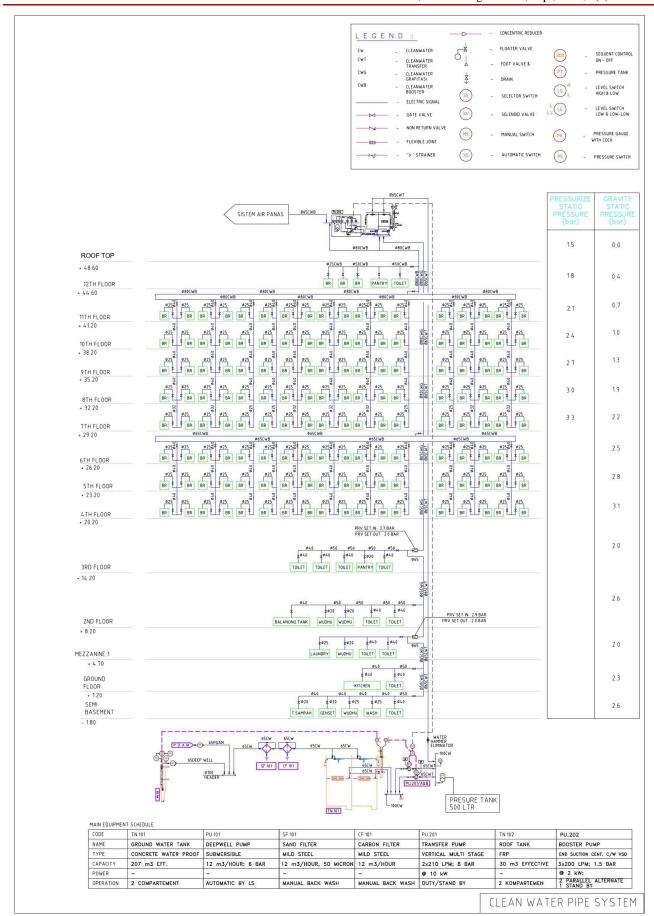
4.3 System Description

Proposed STP is by using "Extended / Bioreaktor" with capacity of 60 m³/day. In the process, oxygen is used to process organic waste to become harmless substances, thus can be put on municipal waste system.

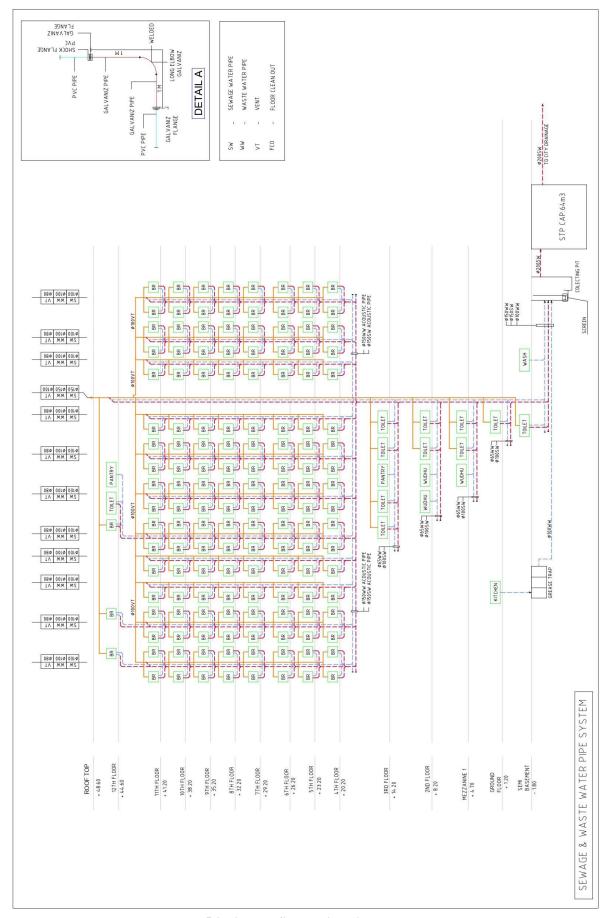
5. ATTACHMENT



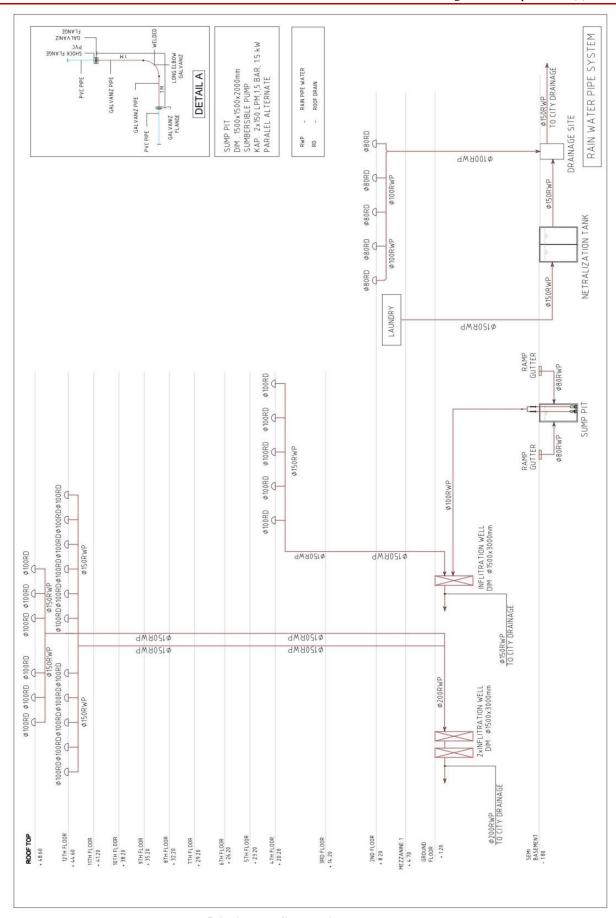
5.1 Diagram Schematic Clean water



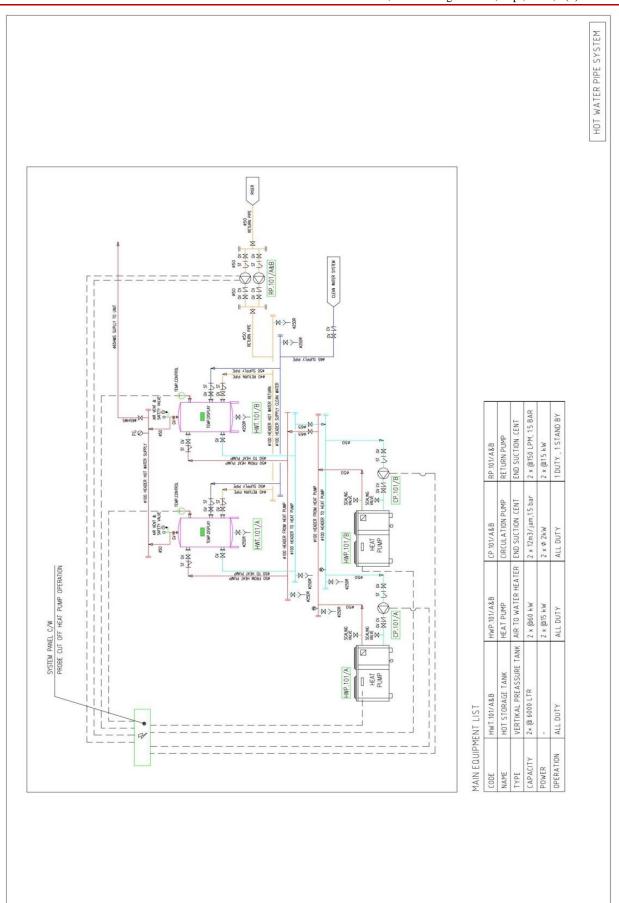
5.2 Diagram Schematic sewage and waste water



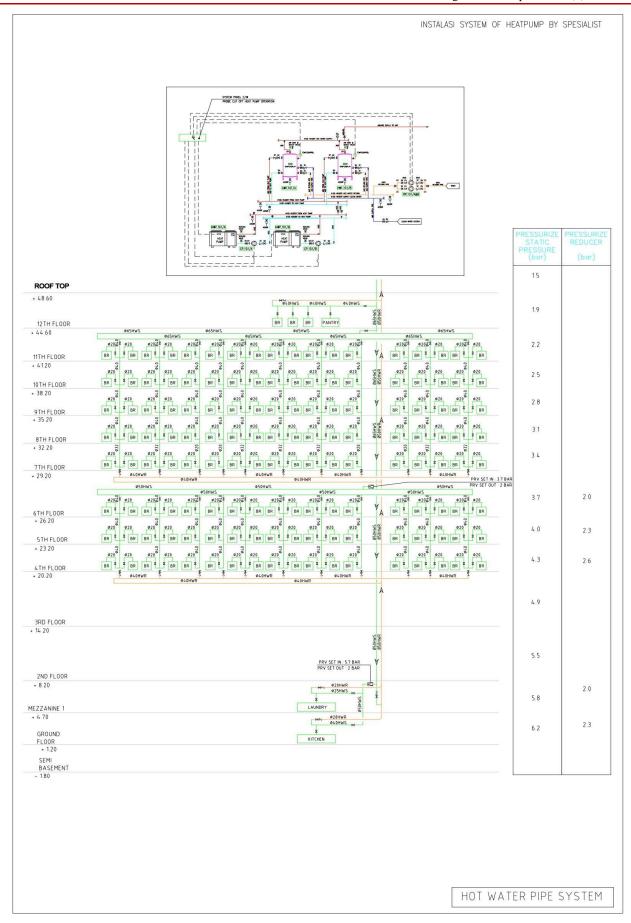
5.3 Diagram Schematic Rain Water



5.4 Diagram Schematic Head Pump



5.5 Diagram Schematic Hot Water



REFERENCES

- Main water supply will be taken from Perusahaan Daerah Air Minum (PDAM – Local Water Company). With the capacity of 12 m³/hour.
- Water quality will comply to clean water quality standard issued by the Ministry of Health (SK MENKES no. 16 MENKES/PER/IX/1990).
- Clean water reservoir tank will be according to daily water usage estimated at 90 m³ (effective), concrete construction.
- Water in-pipe flow velocity designed at 0.9 m/second 1.2 m/second, with max velocity 1.5 m/second 2 m/second.
- Residual pressure on plumbing fixture 1 kg/cm².

- Estimated water static pressure 2.5 kg/cm² 3.5 kg/cm².
- The Size of Clean Water Pipe is Determind Base
 On the load of the plambing tools In Fixture Unit
 (FU)

Closet : 5 FU
 Urinal : 5 FU
 Lavatory : 2 FU
 Sink : 4 FU
 Water Trap : 1 FU
 Shower : 2 FU

(Source: SNI 03-7065-2005 page .17 and International Plumbing code 1995 page. 111)